

# **DIABETES MANAGEMENT AND PREVENTION: WHO, WHERE, HOW?**

MAXIMIZING DIABETES PROGRAMMING OPTIONS

# MDHHS CERTIFIED PROGRAMS

1. 92 hospital-based programs

2. Meet 10 National Standards for DSME and Support

3. Evidenced based:

a. Norris, et.al. in 2002 meta- analysis: lower A1cs with lower complications

b. Duncan, et.al. in 2011: lower cost patterns, lower self-reported weights, improved quality of life, healthy coping, and self-care behavior


4. Required 9 content areas to OFFER: disease process, nutritional mgt., physical activity, medications, monitoring, acute and chronic complications, psychosocial strategies and change and health promotion

# MDHHS DSME PROGRAMS




[www.michigan.gov/diabetes](http://www.michigan.gov/diabetes) Diabetes Self-Management Education Certification Program


# DIABETES SELF-MANAGEMENT EDUCATION (DSME)

1. Individuals with diabetes, at risk, or have had a change in txt
  2. Individualized—based on assessment
  3. Behavior change focus with goal setting
  4. On-going to facilitate knowledge, skills and abilities for self-care
  5. Education and support components
  6. Group and 1:1
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# PREDIABETES OPTIONS

1. Traditional programs offer programming...but...
  2. The evidence is behind the Diabetes Prevention Program
  3. 28 agencies now offering the program in Michigan- 2 are fully recognized by CDC  
National Kidney Foundation of Michigan  
MSU Extension
  4. 16 weekly sessions (“CORE”) then 6 monthly sessions
  5. Lose 5-7% of body weight and be moderately physically active 150 minutes/week
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# REFERRALS

1. DSME: Need for Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement
    - a) MD/DO only for Medicaid fee-for-service
    - b) Fax, call, electronic-all are acceptable
  
  2. DPP: Referral not required, but may assist with recruitment
    - a) At least 50% must meet prediabetes definition
    - b) 18 years of age or older
    - c) BMI greater than or equal to 24 kg/m<sup>2</sup>
    - d) Where? [www.michigan.gov/diabetes](http://www.michigan.gov/diabetes) Making The Case
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# PCMH BENEFITS

1. Diabetes educators on the team—assisting with management questions
  
  2. Meet :
    - a) Standard 4.2 , PGIP, 2014-2015 BCBSM
    - b) Standard 4, Care Mgt and Support, 2014 NCQA PCMH Standards  
(MiPCT Practice FLASH , April 27, 2015)
  
  3. Patients more likely to meet goals and metrics—Success!
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# COMPLEMENT-DON'T COMPETE

1. Everyone with Diabetes Counts (EDC)/Diabetes PATH strengthens goal setting and problem-solving
  2. DSME provides individualized plan based on person's needs and concerns
  3. EDC/Diabetes PATH provide additional 6 weeks of contact and support
  4. DSME programs can refer to PATH in meeting Standard 8 (on-going support plan)
  5. Patients can maximize contact, goal-setting experience, support, DSME follow-up
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